



1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Mississippi

POPULATION

1 in 38 adults^{1,2}

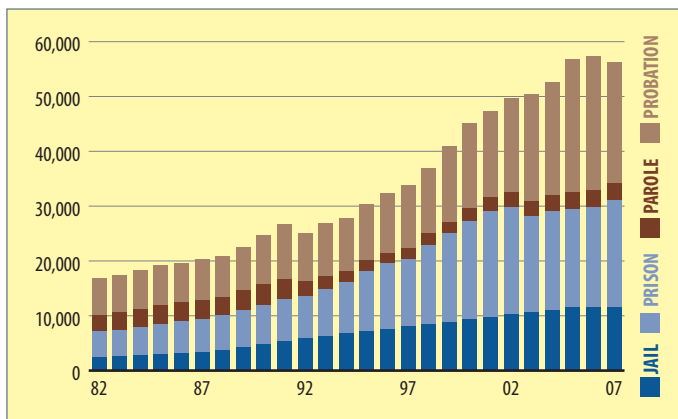
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 105 adults^{1,2}
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 55 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 1); the figure for 1982 was 43 percent (national rank: 4)¹

POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	21,623 ¹	353 ³	25,139	1 in 86	42
Parole	2,015 ¹	1,148 ³			
Prison	17,479 ¹	1,973 ⁴	31,069	1 in 69	3
Jail	11,617 ⁵				
Total	56,208			1 in 38	33

TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



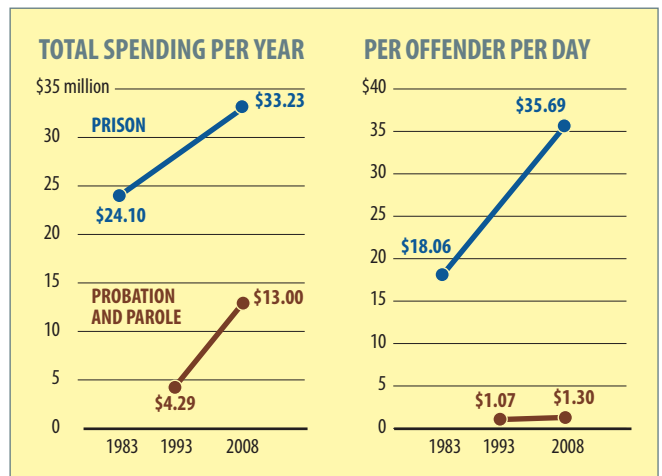
COSTS

\$266 million⁶

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.4 percent in fiscal year 2008⁶
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Mississippi spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 39 cents on probation and parole⁵
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$35.69) = 27 days of probation and parole⁵

CORRECTIONS COSTS



SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

Download the full report and explanatory notes by visiting www.pewcenteronthestates.org/publicsafety